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## ANNA UNIVERSITY (UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS)

B.E. /B.Tech / B. Arch (Full Time) - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APR / MAY 2024

B.E MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Semester 04

ME23404 PRODUCT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

(Regulation2023)

Time:3hrs

Max.Marks: 100

- CO1 Apply the principles of generic development process; and understanding the organization structure for new product development.
- CO2 Conduct customer need analysis; and to design and set product specification for new product development.
- CO3 Generate, select, and test the concepts for new product development
- CO4 Apply principles of product architecture and industrial design for new product development.
- CO5 Apply the principles in design for manufacturing and prototyping for new product development.

**BL – Bloom's Taxonomy Levels**

(L1-Remembering, L2-Understanding, L3-Applying, L4-Analysing, L5-Evaluating, L6-Creating)

**PART- A(10x2=20Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

Q.No.	Questions	Marks	CO	BL
1	How does the product quality affects the product development?	2	1	L2
2	What role do experts from different functional areas play in the development process?	2	1	L2
3	Define the term latent need.	2	2	L1
4	State the use of technical model of the product.	2	2	L2
5	What are the prospects for computer support for concept generation activities?	2	3	L2
6	Differentiate between concept scoring and concept screening method.	2	3	L1
7	What do you understand by the term delayed differentiation?	2	4	L1
8	Give the importance of emotional appeal in assessing the industrial design.	2	4	L2
9	Write the impact of Design for manufacturing on product quality.	2	5	L2
10	Name any four benefits of implementing prototype in the product design and development process.	2	5	L1

**PART- B(5x 13=65Marks)**

(Restrict to a maximum of 2 subdivisions)

Q.No.	Questions	Marks	CO	BL
11 (a)	Suggest and explain the suitable composition of a product development team for an electromechanical product of modest complexity.	13	1	L3
OR				
11 (b)	How would you adapt the generic product development Process for any customized product? Explain in detail.	13	1	L3

12 (a)	i. Illustrate the ways to organize the primary and secondary customer needs into hierarchical list considering the case study of a smart phone.	7	2	L4
	ii. Analyze the relative importance of the needs for the above mentioned case study.	6		L4
OR				
12 (b)	i. In the scenario of product specifications how does the Quality functional development can be deployed for arriving them?	7	2	L4
	ii. Suggest and analyze the specifications of any portable electronic device.	6		L4
OR				
13 (a)	Consider a case study of a vegetable peeler and illustrate the steps of implementing the concept generation process for the same.	13	3	L3
OR				
13 (b)	Consider a case study of a portable CD Case and illustrate the concept screening process for the same.	13	3	L3
OR				
14 (a)	i. Compare and contrast the modular and integrated product architecture.	6	4	L4
	ii. With your example, how does a product can undergo necessary modification to become either a modular or an integrated architecture?	7		L4
OR				
14 (b)	i. Comprehend the impact of Computer-Based Tools on the Industrial design process.	6	4	L4
	ii. Assess the role of industrial design for any product type in terms of product development activity.	7		L4
OR				
15 (a)	In the context of design for manufacturing, how does the following factors affects it:		5	
	i. estimation of the cost of assembly	6		L3
	ii. estimation of overhead costs	7		L3
OR				
15 (b)	Justify the following statements with the suitable examples		5	
	i. A prototype may reduce the risk of costly Iterations.	6		L3
	ii. Analytical prototypes are generally more flexible than physical prototypes	7		L3

**PART- C(1x 15=15Marks)**  
(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

Q.No.	Questions	Marks	CO	BL
16.	i. Consider a case study of any two wheeler of your choice. Draw a schematic including the essential functional elements. Identify two or three possible clusterings of these elements into chunks.	8	3	L6
	ii. Evaluate a case study to justify the need of analyzing ergonomics needs in the industrial design process .	7	4	L5

